



Customer:	M/s Amalgamated Plantations Private Limited, Kolkata.
Process:	Continuous Microwave Heat Treatment for Drying of Turmeric Slices

TEST REPORT No: 47/KRDC/LAB/17 Mum 02/02/2018

Date Sample reception : 02/02/2018 ID : 47/LAB/17

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION:

Sampling : As Requested
Sample Condition : Acceptable
Quantity : 3 kilograms
Sampling date : 03/02/2018
Product : Green turmeric

Requirement : Dried product must with lowest moisture content

 Start Date test
 : 03/02/2018

 End Date test
 : 03/02/2018

LABORATORY EXPERIMENTAL SET UP:



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Lab Microwave Heating System Specifications:

Microwave Power	1.45 kW(CW)	
Frequency	2450 MHz ± 50	
Infra-red Power	6 kW	
Microwave Exposure Zone (Cavity)	1000 mm length wise	
Web width	380mm	
Entry Vestibule length	1200mm	
Exit Vestibule Length	1200 mm	
Exhaust Power	0.5 HP	

Environment-laboratory Ambient Conditions:

Temperature (degree C)	29 degrees C (±5 degrees C)		
Humidity (%)	≤ 22 % RH		
Pressure (kN/m2 or kPa)	Not recorded		

Note for recommendation: Environmental conditions have a direct impact on test results. Accuracy and consistency of test data are affected by the laboratory conditions

EQUIPMENTS USED:

Name of Equipment	Picture of Equipment	Specifications		
Compact Thermal Imaging Camera		Model: FLIR E-30 Resolution: 160 x 120 IR Thermal sensitivity of 0.10°C		

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Moisture Analyzer



Make: Axis Balance
Description:
Moisture range: 1%(sample
0.02/0.05g), 0.1% (Sample 0.5/5g),
0.01%(Sample>5g)

SAMPLE PREPARATION AND METHOD/PROCEDURE:

The experiment has been performed on turmeric slices, which were dried in continuous infra-red heating system up to 30% moisture content without adding any additive to speed up the drying rate. These partial dried turmeric slices on microwavable glass tray has placed in such a manner that every slice get uniform exposure of microwaves and this tray passed through continuous microwave heating system with low conveyor speed.

The observations are made after every 1 pass of 10 minutes on the basis of LOD method by checking weight loss. Also, initial weight before drying and final weight after drying was taken.

ANALYTICAL RESULTS:

Initial sample weight: 352 grams

Intensity: 70%

Sr.	Time	Product	Weight noted	Weight loss	Remarks, if any
No.	(minutes)	temperature(°C)	(grams)	(grams)	
1.	After 10	49.1	291	61	Drying rate started
2.	After 20	51.3	238	114	Drying phase continue
3.	After 30	51.9	186	166	Variant of Drying rate
4.	After 40	53.3	146	206	Required Drying rate

Sample weight after drying: 146 grams Total weight loss on drying: 206 grams

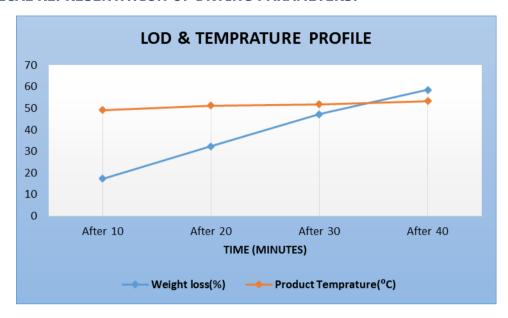
Final Moisture Content: 1.43%

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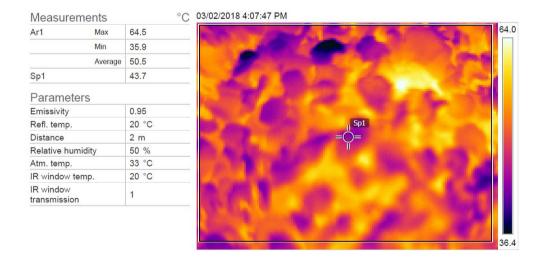


GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION OF DRYING PARAMETERS:



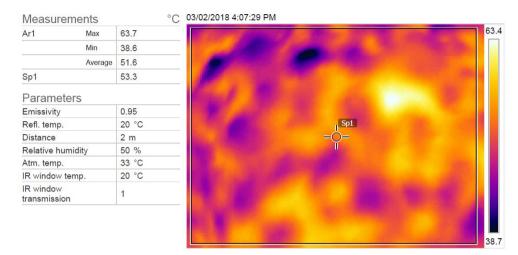
THERMAL IMAGE BEFORE AND AFTER HEAT TREATMENT:

1. Before Heat Treatment



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2. After Heat Treatment:



BEFORE AND AFTER PICTURES OF SPECIMEN SAMPLE:





Observation:

The Drying behavior of turmeric slices has been investigated under the continuous microwave heating system. The drying rate is found to be decreasing with respect to increasing drying time. It has been found that the moisture content on the dry basis (%) decreases with respect to increase drying time.

In the processed sample, the fat, fiber, textural and color content has to analyze. As per physical investigation, it has been observed that there is no enzymatic browning, also there is hardness in texture and color change.

Miss Komal Bhoite Tested By Dr. Uttam K. Goswami
Approved By

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